

# D4 Project

Open and collaborative network monitoring

Team CIRCL

<https://www.d4-project.org/>

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- CSIRTs (or private organisations) build their **own honeypot, honeynet or blackhole monitoring network**
- Designing, managing and operating such infrastructure is a tedious and resource intensive task
- **Automatic sharing** between monitoring networks from different organisations is missing
- Sensors and processing are often seen as blackbox or difficult to audit

- Based on our experience with MISP<sup>1</sup> where sharing played an important role, we transpose the model in D4 project
- Keeping the protocol and code base **simple and minimal**
- Allowing every organisation to **control and audit their own sensor network**
- Extending D4 or **encapsulating legacy monitoring protocols** must be as simple as possible
- Ensuring that the sensor server has **no control on the sensor** (unidirectional streaming)
- Don't force users to use dedicated sensors and allow **flexibility of sensor support** (software, hardware, virtual)

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<sup>1</sup><https://github.com/MISP/MISP>

- D4 Project (co-funded under INEA CEF EU program) started - 1st November 2018
- D4 encapsulation protocol version 1 published - 1st December 2018
- vo.1 release of the D4 core<sup>2</sup> including a server and simple D4 C client - 21st January 2019
- First version of a golang D4 client<sup>3</sup> running on ARM, MIPS, PPC and x86 - 14th February 2019

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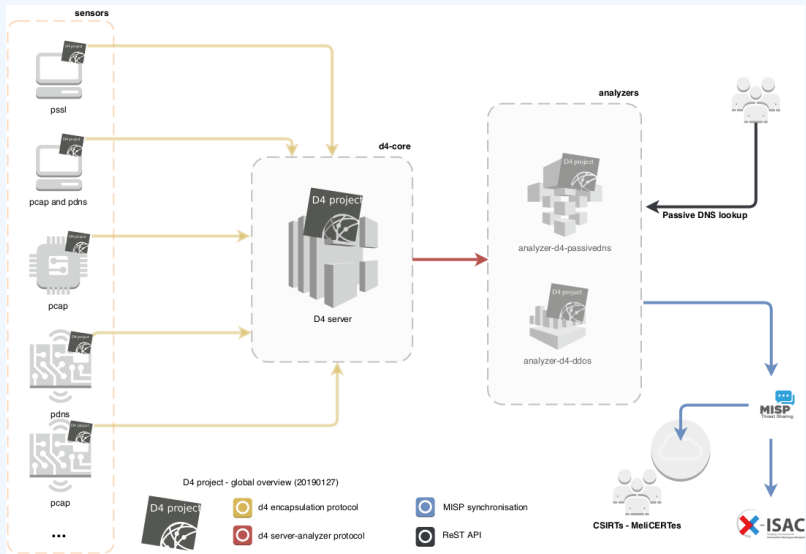
<sup>2</sup><https://www.github.com/D4-project/d4-core>

<sup>3</sup><https://www.github.com/D4-project/d4-goclient/>

## (SHORT) HISTORY

Release	Date
analyzer-d4-passivedns-vo.1	Apr. 5, 2019
analyzer-d4-passivessl-0.1	Apr. 25, 2019
analyzer-d4-pibs-vo.1	Apr. 8, 2019
BGP-Ranking-1.0	Apr. 25, 2019
d4-core-vo.1	Jan. 25, 2019
d4-core-vo.2	Feb. 14, 2019
d4-core-vo.3	Apr. 8, 2019
d4-goclient-vo.1	Feb. 14, 2019
d4-goclient-vo.2	Apr. 8, 2019
d4-server-packer-0.1	Apr. 25, 2019
IPASN-History-1.0	Apr. 25, 2019
sensor-d4-tls-fingerprinting-0.1	Apr. 25, 2019

# D4 OVERVIEW



- CIRCL will host an instance for organisations willing to contribute without running their own D4 server, as well as for free-riders:
  - ▶ Passive DNS collector / analyzer / lookup service
  - ▶ Passive SSL collector / analyzer / lookup service
- Closely followed by:
  - ▶ Backscatter DDoS traffic analyzer





# D4 ENCAPSULATION PROTOCOL

stream of information  
(text or binary)

```
010111010100
100010101101
010100101011
010100100100
011010100101

01011101010010
10001010110101
01010010101111
01010010010100
01101010010101

01011101010010
10001010110101
01010010101111
01010010010100
01101010010101
```



```
header
01011101010010
10001010110101
01010010101111
01010010010100
01101010010101
```

```
header
01011101010010
10001010110101
01010010101111
01010010010100
01101010010101
```

D4 encapsulation protocol version 1



*version* (8) - Version of the header  
*type* (8) - Data encapsulated type  
*uuid* (128) - Sensor UUID  
*timestamp* (64) - Encapsulation time  
*hmac* (256) - Header authentication  
(HMAC-SHA256-128)  
*size* (32) - Payload size



<https://www.d4-project.org>

Name	bit size	Description
version	uint 8	Version of the header
type	uint 8	Data encapsulated type
uuid	uint 128	Sensor UUID
timestamp	uint 64	Encapsulation time
hmac	uint 256	Authentication header (HMAC-SHA-256-128)
size	uint 32	Payload size

Type	Description
0	Reserved
1	pcap (libpcap 2.4)
2	meta header (JSON)
3	generic log line
4	dnscap output
5	pcapng (diagnostic)
6	generic NDJSON or JSON Lines
7	generic YAF (Yet Another Flowmeter)
8	passivedns CSV stream
254	type defined by meta header (type 2)

D4 header includes an easy way to **extend the protocol** (via type 2) without altering the format. Within a D4 session, the initial D4 packet(s) type 2 defines the custom headers and then the following packets with type 254 is the custom data encapsulated.

```
{
  "type": "ja3-jl",
  "encoding": "utf-8",
  "tags": [
    "tlp:white"
  ],
  "misp:org": "5b642239-4db4-4580-adf4-4ebd950d210f"
}
```

- D4 core server<sup>4</sup> is a complete server to handle clients (sensors) including the decapsulation of the D4 protocol, control of sensor registrations, management of decoding protocols and dispatching to adequate decoders/analysers.
- D4 server is written in Python 3.6 and runs on standard GNU/Linux distribution.

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<sup>4</sup><https://github.com/D4-project/d4-core>

The D4 server provides a web interface to manage D4 sensors, sessions and analyzer.

- Get Sensors status, errors and statistics
- Get all connected sensors
- Manage Sensors (stream size limit, secret key, ...)
- Manage Accepted types
- UUID/IP blacklist
- Create Analyzer Queues

# D4 SERVER - MAIN INTERFACE


The screenshot displays the D4 Server Main Interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the D4 Server logo and menu items: Home, Sensors Status, and Server Management. The main content area is divided into two panels: 'UUID' and 'Types'. Both panels show a list of entries with their respective IDs and associated data. A 'Delete All Data (Demo)' button is located at the bottom center of the interface.


Panel	ID	Value
UUID	13100	67034674dbe44fa18793186d05ecfc67
	6798	fc84f70adb09440d875b1ce80aac90d5
Types	12639	8
	7259	1



2019/02/06

2019/02/06

Delete All Data (Demo)

 CIRCL  
Computer Incident  
Response Center  
Luxembourg

 Co-financed by the Connecting Europe  
Facility of the European Union

# D4 SERVER - SERVER MANAGEMENT

D4 project [Home](#) [Sensors Status](#) [Server Management](#)

### Blacklist IP

#### Manage IP Blacklist

#### Unblacklist IP

### Blacklist UUID

#### Manage UUID Blacklist

#### Unblacklist UUID

### Header Accepted Types

Show  entries Search:

Type	Description	Remove Type
1	pcap (libpcap 2.4)	<input type="button" value="Remove Type"/>
2	meta header (JSON)	<input type="button" value="Remove Type"/>
4	dinscap output	<input type="button" value="Remove Type"/>
8	passivedns CSV stream	<input type="button" value="Remove Type"/>
254	type defined by meta header (type2)	<input type="button" value="Remove Type"/>

Showing 1 to 5 of 5 entries Previous  Next

#### Add New Types

Show  entries Search:



# D4 SERVER - SERVER MANAGEMENT

Show  entries Search:

Type Name	Description	Remove Type
ja3-ijl		<a href="#">Remove Extended Type</a>

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries Previous **1** Next

### Analyzer Management

Show  entries Search:

Type	uuid	last updated	Change max size limit	Analyzer Queue
1	404d4594-7881-4643-85bf-b1f7d9436e8	1553608013.429933	10000 <input type="text"/> <a href="#">Change Max Size</a>	
4	ccb9548c380f4dd19ad3b1e94412e79a	Never	10000 <input type="text"/> <a href="#">Change Max Size</a>	

Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries Previous **1** Next

Add New Analyzer Queue


  
  
[Add New Analyzer](#)


Show  entries Search:

Type Name	uuid	last updated	Change max size limit	Analyzer Queue
ja3-ijl	ccb9548c380f4dd19ad3b1e94412e79a	Never	10000 <input type="text"/> <a href="#">Change Max Size</a>	


Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries Previous **1** Next

# D4 SERVER - SENSOR OVERVIEW


D4 project  Home [Sensors Status](#) [Server Management](#)

Active Connection  

UUID: fc84f70adb39440d875b1ce80aac90d5

First Seen	Last Seen	Status
2019-02-02 12:30:00 - (1549107000)	2019-02-06 23:27:26 - (1549492046)	OK  Connected

UUID: 67034674dbe44fa18793186d05ecfc67

First Seen	Last Seen	Status
2019-02-06 07:06:10 - (1549433170)	2019-02-06 23:29:49 - (1549492189)	OK  Connected

# D4 SERVER - SENSOR MANAGEMENT

D4 project [Home](#) [Sensors Status](#) [Server Management](#)

UUID: fc84f70adb39440d875b1ce80aac90d5

First Seen	Last Seen	Status
2019-02-02 12:30:00 - (1549107000)	2019-02-06 23:29:53 - (1549492193)	OK Connected

**Change Stream Max Size**

**UUID Blacklist**

**Blacklist IP Using This UUID**

**Change UUID Key**

**Last IP Used:**

127.0.0.1 - 2019/2/06 - 23:02.16
127.0.0.1 - 2019/2/06 - 22:58.46
127.0.0.1 - 2019/2/06 - 22:56.10
127.0.0.1 - 2019/2/06 - 18:11.23
127.0.0.1 - 2019/2/06 - 11:44.50

## Passive DNS

Passive SSL

## Passive Identification of BackScatter traffic

# GET IN TOUCH IF YOU WANT TO JOIN THE PROJECT, HOST A SENSOR OR CONTRIBUTE

- Collaboration can include research partnership, sharing of collected streams or improving the software.
- Contact: [info@circl.lu](mailto:info@circl.lu)
- <https://github.com/D4-Project> -  
[https://twitter.com/d4\\_project](https://twitter.com/d4_project)